



The device, however, is not required to be a mobile device. For example, a PIN device can be a small, portable device that is used to authenticate a user's identity. For example, a PIN device can be a small, portable device that is used to authenticate a user's identity. For example, a PIN device can be a small, portable device that is used to authenticate a user's identity.

Biometric authentication is a type of authentication that uses a user's physical characteristics to verify their identity. This can include fingerprints, facial recognition, and voice recognition. Biometric authentication is often used in conjunction with a PIN device to provide an additional layer of security.

**Biometrics**

Biometric authentication is a type of authentication that uses a user's physical characteristics to verify their identity. This can include fingerprints, facial recognition, and voice recognition. Biometric authentication is often used in conjunction with a PIN device to provide an additional layer of security.

**PARASITIC AUTHENTICATION**

Parasitic authentication is a type of authentication that allows a user to temporarily delegate their responsibility for authorizing a transaction to a secondary device. This is often used in situations where the primary device is not available or is difficult to use. The secondary device is used to authenticate the user's identity, and the primary device is used to authorize the transaction.

Parasitic authentication is a type of authentication that allows a user to temporarily delegate their responsibility for authorizing a transaction to a secondary device. This is often used in situations where the primary device is not available or is difficult to use. The secondary device is used to authenticate the user's identity, and the primary device is used to authorize the transaction.

**Sessional authentication**

Sessional authentication is a type of authentication that allows a user to temporarily delegate their responsibility for authorizing a transaction to a secondary device. This is often used in situations where the primary device is not available or is difficult to use. The secondary device is used to authenticate the user's identity, and the primary device is used to authorize the transaction.

**With parasitic authentication, users can temporarily delegate their responsibility for authorizing a transaction to a small, portable secondary device, carried and concealed by the user.**

**Expected economic and security benefits**

Parasitic authentication offers several benefits, including increased security and convenience. By allowing users to temporarily delegate their responsibility for authorizing a transaction to a secondary device, parasitic authentication can help reduce the risk of fraud and identity theft. Additionally, parasitic authentication can make it easier for users to authorize transactions in situations where their primary device is not available or is difficult to use.

The idea of parasitic authentication is partly an evolution of ordinary wireless authentication.

ec da de ce a a dc cea abea d  
 ded e be eca a e a e, e  
 ca ce f e ec da de ce d  
 be q, e e q < p. We a e a q < p beca e  
 e ec da de ce eed be a ded  
 d ced f e d a f e e ( c  
 e beada), a d d be a a  
 fa a e e a e a e ec ace  
 a e ed f e e da. If e e  
 eca a e a e, e ca ce f b  
 e e a e a d e ec da de ce a e  
 d be c de ab e.

**Secondary device characteristics**

The b e e a e f d g ac e  
 e, fa b e a d ec e e d f e f  
*entity identification.* E de ca ec e  
 ca be d d e e a ca e e, de e d  
 e e e ec baed e e g  
 e e e ed, e e e e. Ide  
 ca e a e baed e e e, ca  
 a d PIN, a e d f c f e e, o b  
 be a d c be e e e. Mea e baed e  
 e e e, ca e e e, a e e e a d  
 be e e e. T e a e e c  
 baed e e e e ed. I effec, e a e  
 e ca g e e e f e e e ed.

The e a e bec e a a a e e a  
 de feed f f f de f ca. I fac, e  
 a e ca de ce ca be e e a  
 d ffe e a a e. We e e a a g e f  
 ca ca ace c.

**Miniature.** The a e ca de ce be a  
 e g be b e a d d de e e e  
 e e a a e.

**Self-powered.** The a e ca de ce ca  
 e e e, be abe da e f a  
 e e e ec c f e d, a ca f c f  
 e e d e d f e a a f a e e ce.  
 I ece e a, ba e ec g a ad a ced  
 a ab, a e de ced b e e e d e ba e f e  
 f be e e.

**Disposable.** L f e a e ca de ce d  
 be a a ca a e. A e, a e  
 f both e e a e a d e a e ca de ce  
 d e a a a d f e e c a e  
 e a e a e abe ab e. N f a a  
 a a ace de e e f d be  
 e a e ca de ce. Ce a, d a be  
 ad a age f e a e ca de ce  
 be e e e.

**Wireless.** T e e a e ca de ce d de  
 a d c e e e ce e e, c c ca e  
 e e.  
 We a e e de c be d e a e ca  
 de ce c a a ab e beca e e e a e ce-

a e e e g ad e ff de g. A e de ce  
 c a a e e ce a e, ca e f  
 ce a g ca ed de f ca e.  
 H e e, a bec e e e e, eed e  
 e e, a d e e d bec e e a be a d  
 e f e d. Rea ca, e e a e e e  
 a e ca de ce a e c a a  
 e e a f e a de g a, be d c  
 add a c e e d e ffe f ca  
 ce a ed ec.

**Limitations**

A ce ca be a a ca e ca b  
 e e e e e e g a d d f e e a e  
 e e e e f e a e ca c ec. T e e  
 a e a e e, ca e g c ca f  
 a be e e e a e a d e a de (a d  
 e e e e ca), b a e e a  
 e e e e a d c e a de a d,  
 ab e a, g a e e ab. A e c e  
 e e a e a a e ce a a d. We a ded  
 b c e e a beca e e a ec a  
 a e e e, d a e ec f e a de,  
 a d d de a e e e e.

A e a e ec e f e e e e ec  
 e c de a e e e e e a e  
 a a a d f e e f c a a  
 a ed. A g d e e ce a e e  
 e e e e e g a ac, a e a a e  
 b d e d f e e c e a ac  
 be e f e d. T e e, a a ec f e  
 a e e c, c a e ad a age f e e  
 a a e f a a ca e ca. Bec a e e  
 a e e ffe g a e f e d f a e f  
 a a a ac a d a g ab e  
 a e f e a ac e e, e e ec  
 a e ab a add a e e a e  
 c e e ce a e ec.

**Déjà vu?**

The de a a ca e ca a a e  
 f d a e e a e ca, c a  
 be a a face c e e ca f e e  
 e. T e e a e ca d ffe e ce, e e. We  
 de g ed a a ca e ca e e a d  
 ab d; ad a e e a e  
 ca e ca, e de ced g e a e ca  
 be. T e e ce a e a a c  
 a e ca de a d ffe f a  
 e ec ed f acce c e, e a  
 e b e e e a e d acce. A ec  
 da c de a de e e ce e e  
 a a e e a e ca e e f e d d  
 a. F a a ca e ca, e a de f  
 e a c a e e e acce g, b  
 c a e ca a a b ce a





be  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

**Operation.** The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

**Efficiency and security.** The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

We  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

#### System 4: A transponder that can perform modular arithmetic

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de. The  $e = e_a$  de.

For parasitic authentication, the normal mode of operation is not to challenge the access right, but to confirm authentication in a symbiotic relationship.

